

BEST WAY TO SEE IT LIKE IT IS!



TROUBLE - MAKER!

He is Johannes Gutenberg, the man who invented movable type.

Gutenberg had a hunch it would make a printer's work easier if type could be used over and over again in various combinations. Before his time, printers carved entire texts on large blocks of wood. Gutenberg experimenting, sawed up one of these blocks into individual letter - units.

His idea worked. It made printing a great deal easier. But the ruckus it was to cause would have astounded this humble and devout German craftsman. For moveable type not only simplified printing, it made possible for the first time the distribution of ideas to large numbers of people.

Under the interchange of ideas, serfs became restless, national states developed, and feudalism crumbled. Revolutionary trouble-makers such as Voltaire, Tom Paine, and a group of uncouth pamphleteers in England took ideas directly to the people. They found print was the ideal way to express complex thoughts. It was true then, and it is true today.

Printing made possible modern newspapers. Good newspapers always make trouble. They're trouble to officials who want to carry on the public's business in secret. They're trouble to anyone with entrenched authority. They're often troublesome to those whose private lives become suddenly caught up in the public business.

But the work that newspapers do has become a basic link in our political process.

That's something for you to think about during National Newspaper Week Oct. 6 - 12, 1968.

THE ANDOVER NEWS

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50 YEARS AGO

October 3, 1918
 J. H. Backus & Son, Publishers
 T. R. [Name] sold his jewelry business to C. E. Watson of Petersburg, Pa. Mr. Watson and family are living in the Cash residence on Greenwood Street.

Miss Lena Whitcomb, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jarius Whitcomb of Greenwood Hill, died Friday, September 27th. Burial was in the Brewster Cemetery.

Russell C. White, 82, died at his home Saturday, September 28. Three daughters and five sons survive. Burial was in Valley Brook Cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Wagner of First St., are the parents of a daughter, born Tuesday, October 1st.

Robert Brundage has been appointed Town Clerk to finish out the term of the late Herbert Snyder.

William McAndrew of Wellsville is spending the week with his brother, R. McAndrew and family of South Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Stearns have moved to East Valley.

About fifty people gathered at the home of Mrs. Myra Briggs of Independence Wednesday evening to celebrate her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. James P. Cannon have been guests of Hon. and Mrs. J. S. Phillips at Albany this week.

Mrs. A. W. Childs of Canistota was a guest at the home of her son, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Childs from Saturday until Monday.

Wm. E. Gallagher of the U.S. Navy is home on a few days furlough from Norfolk, Va., guest of his mother, Mrs. E. Gallagher and other relatives.

Miss Mary Raufenbarth returned from Long Island Sunday, where she has been passing the month with her sister, Miss Julia Raufenbarth.

Atty. Chas. Lash arrived in town Thursday from Lake George, N. Y., where he is engaged in teaching. Mr. Lash and family will leave this week-end by auto for their new home.

M. C. Moran of Cleveland, Ohio was in Andover over Sunday guest of John Kilbane. His daughter, Mary, returned home with him after passing the summer here.

Mr. and Mrs. [Name] of Almond were in Andover Thursday. Mrs. Page remained for the week guest at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henry Carr.

Miss Jessie Burger and Mrs. Amie Hansy are visiting in Canistota and Greenwood this week.

Mrs. Harriet [Name] of Maryland is in Andover guest of friends this week.

Mrs. W. S. Greutt and Mrs. Chas. Smith and little son of Olean were visiting at the home of Isaac Smith last week.

40 YEARS AGO

October 5, 1928
 J. H. Backus & Son, Publishers

The Seventh Annual School Reunion and Old Times' Picnic was held at the Pine Grove with the usually large attendance present.

William H. Phillips, 69, died in Chicago Thursday, Sept. 28th. Funeral services were held at the home of his uncle, Jesse Snyder Monday, October 1st. Burial was in Hillside Cemetery.

Miss Enid Snyder of Andover and Miner Farwell of Belmont, were united in marriage Wednesday, September 27th.

Mrs. Susan E. Jones died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Mina Jones Ruger, Sunday, Sept. 30th. Interment was in Valley Brook Cemetery.

Word has been received in Andover that Misses Mary Snyder and Mary Boyd left Wednesday from Kansas City, where they had been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Fred Snyder, for Albuquerque, N. M., where they expect to pass the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Tracy were in Buffalo Monday with their son, Norman, who entered Bryant and Stratton Business College.

Miss Nellie Barrett has returned to her home in Buffalo after two weeks vacation in Harrison Valley and Andover.

Ira Crandall of Westerly, R. I., and daughter, Mrs. Baston of Philadelphia, Pa., were visiting his sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Crandall last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Snyder left Wednesday by motor for Philadelphia, Pa., for ten days visit at the home of Mrs. Snyder's sister, Mrs. Luther Hyde and family.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Lynch and children and Mr. and Mrs. Michael Dougherty attended the Democratic State Convention at Rochester Monday and Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Akin and Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Cannon were week-end visitors at Jamestown.

Mrs. T. R. Bassett of Albany was calling on Andover friends Friday. Mrs. Bassett was enroute to Independence for a few days visit with relatives and friends.

Mrs. Hulda Meade of Wellsville passed Sunday and Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. O'Connell and daughters were in Rochester Monday and Tuesday in attendance at the Democratic State Convention.

30 YEARS AGO

October 7, 1938
 J. H. Backus & Son, Publishers

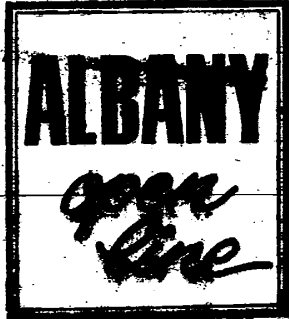
Kenneth D. Bostwick of Corn-ing has purchased and took possession October 1st of the P. K. Tuttle Men's Furnishing Store.

Bobby Burton, 19-mo.-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burton of Maple St., died Tuesday, October 4th. His parents, two brothers and a sister survive. Interment was in Hillside Cemetery.

John Croyle, 25, died Monday, Oct. 3rd. His wife, a daughter, his parents and a brother survive. Interment was in Valley Brook Cemetery.

Miss Margaret Toombs, a member of the Greenwood faculty and John Murray of Greenwood were united in marriage September 28 at St. Mary's Church in Rexville.

Miss Margaret Bean, 21, died Sunday, October 2nd from injuries sustained in an auto accident. Her father, a brother and a sister survive. Interment was in Sacred Heart Cemetery, Wellsville.



by Alex Rankin
 One of the major issues of the 1968 session of the State Legislature — what to do about a whopping \$100 million state budget deficit — will be considering what to do about welfare.

It seems clear by now that welfare, as the bureaucracy now practices it, just isn't working.

And it seems equally unclear what should be done to fix it.

One favored approach — the bureaucracy has just been burned to ashes in a book, "The Multi-Problem Dilemma," by Gordon E. Brown, executive director of the state Communities Aid Assn.

Brown reported in the book on a 21-month study recently concluded in Chemung County.

The study was an attempt to discover if increasing the number of social workers is the answer.

Welfare officials have for years complained that caseworkers are so bogged down in paperwork that they cannot get out in the field to do the detailed kind of work they think should be done with welfare recipients.

One hundred families who were receiving either Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Families with Dependent Children or Home Relief, who had been on the rolls for at least three years were studied. The criterion for this study was that the family should include a mother and at least one child.

Fifty of the families, the control group, were given routine attention by caseworkers.

The other 50 were given intensive case by caseworkers who had earned the master of social work degree and had previous field experience.

As significant as the fact that all the families had been on welfare for at least three years was the fact that these better-than-average caseworkers were each given less than half the normal caseload carried by caseworkers.

Here is what Brown reported: "The essential finding was that while the demonstration group obtained a slightly better degree of family functioning, its margin of progress over the control group was not significant in the statistical sense."

"That is, the demonstration group's greater advance could be attributed to chance alone."

Next theory, please.

Mr. and Mrs. Almon Wood and daughter, Ann, moved their household goods to Andover from Lion recently. Mr. Wood is employed in the Baker's Hardware.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Clarke of Solvay, passed the week-end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Clarke of Independence.

Mrs. Maude Clarke of Independence passed Saturday and Sunday with her son, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clarke.

Mrs. Milford Crandall of Independence is visiting her brother, Ernest Green in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Levi Leonard of Elm Valley entertained a few neighborhood friends Monday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Whiting.

Miss Elisabeth Teribury of West Greenwood and Harley Foster of Candor, were united in marriage September 30th.

Miss Florence Parker passed Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Parker. Miss Parker finished her course in nursing Monday and is staying on at the Buffalo General Hospital.

Mrs. Satie Graves visited Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Livermore at Coopers Plains from Thursday until Sunday.

Commercial Printing at The News Printing House