

### THE SILENT PART.

The most important part of a farm is the soil. It is the foundation of all life. It is the source of all food. It is the storehouse of all wealth. It is the home of all life. It is the heart of all things. It is the life of all nations. It is the power of all nations. It is the glory of all nations. It is the honor of all nations. It is the life of all nations. It is the power of all nations. It is the glory of all nations. It is the honor of all nations.

### TO BE SURE.

to be sure, but nature will be a good manipulator of it. The chemistry of the thing consists simply in the oxygenation of the soil, and if the oxygen will go on slowly through the Winter and more rapidly in the Summer. The process may be accelerated by keeping either in a warm room, and either through a highness of large oiler perforated with holes on the soil and filled with bird shavings, or by the air to come in direct contact with it. A little yeast added to the oiler gives it a good start on fermenting course. Our custom is to wait the slow process of nature, and to wait to see the action of the oxygen. In the Summer we take the soil out of the cellar and place them in a sunny place, calling some wire gauze or bung-holes to keep the soil and atmosphere. We have known the latter to be instructed by thieral bipeds. This process makes vinegar slowly but surely. It is not intended to make the result better than by a more rapid manufacture. Things hastily made "I point in a long time and for a long time," said one of the old Grecian artists. This mode of making vinegar requires about two months. Early made cider will sometimes go through the vinous and acetous fermentations the same Fall, but it forms a poor article, and we prefer to wait till the latter part of October or the first of November before we start the cider mill for the supply of the vinegar cellar. Beware of all nostrums in the manufacture of vinegar. The simple, undisturbed action of the air and sun, and the slow, patient, but sure, action of the yeast, makes the best flavored, most and all favorings and medications are a damage. Some of the "vinegar" from some old vinegar barrel. This "vinegar" is a fungus growth on old vinegar, and will double the cost of the vinegar within itself the seeds of decay, but it is very apt to contain also bad flavors and too much corruption. Putting "mother" with new cider is too much like bringing up the dead to associate and sleep with the good old grandmother. The child grows infirm grandmothers. If anyone has old cider in his cellar, which he wishes to double in value, now is the time to put it out into the sun. It will "make" twice as fast in the warm out-door air as it does in the cellar.

### LEGAL.

**Election Notice.**  
THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN, of the City of New York, do hereby give notice, that the annual election of a Mayor and a Board of Aldermen, to be held on the 1st day of November next, at the City Hall, New York, shall be held at the following places, to-wit: At the City Hall, New York, for the election of a Mayor; at the following places, to-wit: At the City Hall, New York, for the election of a Board of Aldermen; at the following places, to-wit: At the City Hall, New York, for the election of a Board of Aldermen; at the following places, to-wit: At the City Hall, New York, for the election of a Board of Aldermen.

### Advertiser & Free Press

Advertisements for various services and goods. Includes notices for legal matters, public works, and local news.

### Benton & Crandall.

Offer to the Public an assortment of DRUGS, CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISH, TURPENTINE, BRUSHES, PUTTY, WINDOW GLASS, Perfumery and all other Toilet Articles, SCHOOL BOOKS, BIBLES, DIARIES, DICTIONARIES, PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, STEAM POWER, BLANK BOOKS, CARPETS, MEMORANDUMS, POCKET BOOKS, STATIONERY, PENS, PENCILS, STELBOSCOPES and STEROSCOPIC VIEWS, LADIES WRITING DESKS, INK STANDS, WALL PAPER, WHICH THEY TRIM FREE OF CHARGE. They are also Agents for the Celebrated "DOMESTIC," SEWING MACHINE, the BEST Machine in the Market. Circulating Library Books to rent by the week, month, or year, consisting of HISTORIES, POETRY, STANDARD NOVELS, VOYAGES & TRAVELS, SILVER WARE, TRIPLE-PLATED, CASTORS, CAKE BASKETS, GOBBLETS, VASES, Ornamental & Fancy Pieces, NAPKIN RINGS, &c., AT LOWEST CASH PRICES. FAIR-CHILD'S GOLD PENS AND PENCILS. Warranted PERFECT, or no Sale. LAMPS, LAMPS SHADES, and CHIMNEYS A FULL STOCK OF Patent Medicines and all articles kept by Drugists generally.

### OUR MOTTO.

Undersold by None! When you see it, will be, be sure and call at. W. H. GREGG & Co. MAGNER BROS. We, the consolidated firm of MAGNER BROS., have recently opened an extensive Carriage Factory at ELM VALLEY, where we will be pleased to prepare to furnish on short notice. CARRIAGES of every description: LIGHT or HEAVY. We wish to inform the public that we are located to make our permanent residence. We are not only on location, but it is to our interest to give entire satisfaction, both in Material and Finish. In each Department will be found thoroughly Competent Workmen, Co-operating with each other in the completion of perfect work. There is also in connection a first-class Custom BLACKSMITH, who will shoe horses for ROAD or FARM. Trained to Stand, White Stealing, FREE OF CHARGE. We are located on the traveling thoroughfare and wish to have all who drive to see in our carriage or well shot horse, to give us a call. HOYT & LEWIS, Sept. 12-31, Wellsville, N. Y.

### NEW Carriage Factory.

Advertisement for a new carriage factory, highlighting the quality and variety of carriages available. Includes contact information for W. H. GREGG & Co. and MAGNER BROS.

### WALKER'S VEGETABLE BITTERS.

Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation, made chiefly from the natural juices of the Nevada mountains. The question is almost daily asked, "What is the cause of the disease?" The answer is, that they remove the impurities from the blood, and the great blood purifier. The Bitters are a powerful and safe purgative, and are adapted to all cases of indigestion, constipation, and all the ailments of the bowels. They are a powerful and safe purgative, and are adapted to all cases of indigestion, constipation, and all the ailments of the bowels. They are a powerful and safe purgative, and are adapted to all cases of indigestion, constipation, and all the ailments of the bowels.

### WALKER'S VEGETABLE BITTERS.

Advertisement for Walker's Vegetable Bitters, describing its benefits for various ailments and its reputation as a reliable medicine. Includes a testimonial and contact information for Dr. J. Walker.

A vertical strip of small advertisements on the far right edge of the page, including notices for various businesses and services.